**APRIL 30, 1964** 

# Racist

Hurts Their Billion Dollar Carnival

Police Leading It off in New York,

Turn Chester,

Penna.,

Into

Bloody

**Battleground** Cleveland;

somebody,

help

# Stall-In Draws Wrath of Ruling Class

NEW YORK, April 22—A newly militant civil rights protest caused the opening of the World's Fair to flop today, and drew a brutal repression from big business' cops that overshadowed the Fair's

For the past two weeks, powerful forces have moved to prevent this protest from ever taking place.

On April 10, Brooklyn CORE, led by 22-year-old Isaiah Brunson, was suspended by the national CORE for calling a stall-in at the World's Fair opening. The stall-in intended to block the transportation to the showcase for American business, unless the city met demands for stopping discriminatory construction, full school desegregation, and a civilian police-brutality board.

police-brutality board.
Bronx and Manhattan CORE's were already supporting Brooklyn CORE. Reverend Milton Galamison, militant leader of the two New York school boycotts, also supported the stall-in.

As the Fair opening approached, government officials took increasingly drastic measures to prevent the stall-in. A law was planned making it illegal to run out of gas.

The stall-in was attacked by New York's Senators, by Senator Humphrey, manager of the "Civil Rights Bill," by President Johnson and Robert Kennedy,

# **Hundreds Picket Hearings**; **BUFFALO** FIGHT HUAC HTUOY

Witch-Hunt Meets Derision

BUFFALO, April 29—Over 300 spirited young pickets met the House UnAmerican Activities Committee hearings
here this morning, with marching, chanting defiance in a driving, all-day rain.

Besieging both the State Building and
the Federal Building (the hearings are
being held in the latter but the buildings
are across the street from each other),
they made up the largest street demonstration seen here for many years.

—And this after yesterday's Buffalo
Evening News reported that even the
American Civil Liberties Union was a
Communist front! Red-baiting obviously
is not having the desired effect.

Both University of Buffalo and State
Teachers College conducted picket lines.
Youth Opposed to HUAC had the youngest, strongest and most militant—directly in front of the hearings building. It
also seemed the most determined to outalso seemed t last the rain.

Carloads of students came from other cities, too, some from as far as Cornell in Ithaca, N. Y. and Harpur College in

line: "Picketed Guarded." At noon, the came out with Buffalo Evening News a full front page head-HUAC Is Heavily

and by the more conservative Black leaders, Wilkins, Farmer, Young, and Lewis. Mayor Wagner bitterly attacked the proposed demonstration.

On April 20, Queens District Attorney O'Connor obtained a court order banning the stall-in, which was served on the dissident CORE leaders. At the same time, Mayor Wagner said he would not meet with the rebel leaders.

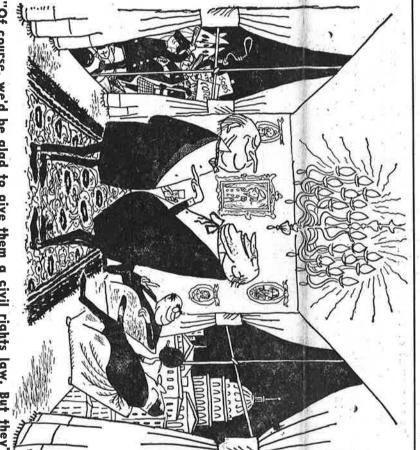
On April quoted the 1 to friends of READING THE RIOT ACT
April 21, the New York T
ad the New York State Penal
iends of the stall-in. There was Times al Code as talk

on page 4)

CHESTER, Pa. April 25—As in South Africa, South Rhodesia and South United States, the police of this Northern city along with state troopers of the State of Pennsylvania, last night went on a rampage of sadistic clubbings and beatings in a wild frenzy against unarmed civil rights demonstrators here.

So savage and indiscriminate were the attacks that a five-months' pregnant woman was found groaning in a doorway, clubbed in the stomach.

Steel-helmeted troopers marched into a tavern—the Bull Moose Bar, a block away from the demonstration—and clubbed everybody they could lay their hands on. A Black man came flying out the door. He tried to dodge the clubs of those police still outside, but couldn't.



"Of course, we'd be glad to give them a civil rights asking for it in such an irresponsible way."

# Youth **Demonstrates**

Shoots

Puerto I

Rican

NEW YORK, April 28—Abraham Ortega, 14-year-old son of a self-supporting mother, is fighting for his life at Knick-erbocker Hospital, four days after being shot in the back by a policeman.

The cop who shot him, Maurice Mulligan, is from the same stationhouse as those who shot Victor Rodriguez and Maximino Solero in a parked squad car last November. The Ortega shooting occurred only seven blocks from the viaduct under which the November killings took place.

Young Ortega, a student at Junior High School, was accused by the cop of snatching a purse with 11 dollars in it and running away. He continued to run when ordered to stop, insisted Mulligan. "I don't like to hurt anyone, particularly youngsters," he told reporters.

he shot the boy in the back. from Ortega—re

e cop—was:
ack the money to the lady,
st'me an ambulance."
er, living with her own

mother in a crowded flat on Columbus Avenue, is supporting two other children. Today, Youth Against War and Fascism picketed the 24th Precinct Station on 100th Street (as it has also done before in the Rodriguez-Solero killings) and protested the chauvinist brutality of the police.

The newly-formed Action Committee The newly-formed Action Committee Against Police Brutality co-ordinated its

rardened reporters and television e crews were transfixed with horror as they photographed the gruesome sights.

One reporter was badly wounded by the cops and ironically, even an off-duty cop—who happened to be Black—was also clubbed.

At one point 20 2 ties.

There has been a month-long series of peaceful demonstrations here, mostly centering around the Southern-type segregated schools. Half the population of 65,000 is Black. The big oil refineries give Afro-Americans the dirtiest jobs. The two-centuries-old shipyards still practice discrimination. The Black masses are only asking for the most elementary rights.

But there is no let-up in the fascist drive of the racists. Today, a mass meeting of 1,500 of them in a city firehouse gave standing ovations to the city and state police! At one point, 30 demonstrators were arrested and thrown into a police bus. When they tried to escape a few minutes later, the bus still being stationary, more police bounded into the bus and beat them all with their clubs. None escaped. Broadmeadow Prison in Media, the county seat, was soon filled up with the police victims. Scores of others were imprisoned in an empty garage behind the county courthouse.

With only their bare fists to defend themselves, the demonstrators sent two city policemen and four state troopers to the hospital for minor injuries. But at least a dozen Afro-Americans were seriously hurt. A great many others concealed their wounds rather than trust the medical aid of the racist city authorities. It is growing more and more obvious that the ruling class of the United States has no intention of giving any meaningful civil rights to the Black masses and is determined to keep the general pattern of segregation and oppression unchanged whatever meager tokenism they yield to individuals of the Black middle class. "Help, Anyone who thinks otherwise should take a long look at Chester, Pennsylvania.

efforts with the youth group and about 150 Puerto Rican and North American youth joined the line.

"The Murderers Are in Uniform," said several of the picket signs. "Ortega Must be Avenged," said others. Spanish and English slogans alternated both on the signs and in the militant chants of the pickets. Many spectators showed enthusiastic approval.

Rally at 110th St. & 8th Ave., N.Y.C. 1 p.m. on May 2

A growing number of capitalist politicians are whipping the war fever for bombing or invading North Vietnam and expanding U.S. aggression in all of Southeast Asia. (The lat leading-light of big business to jump on the sabre-rattling by wagon is the billionaire "liberal" Republican Nelson Rockefelle latest

All progressive-minded student must demand the complete withdrimperialism immediately! Vietnam All d students and e withdrawal of Vietnam for the class

Editorial office:
21st Street, New York, N.

Editor: Vincent Copeland Manager: Dorothy Ballan 9 April 30. 1964

Published Twice Monthly



Brooklyn CORE's dramatic attempt to stop the New York World's Fair from operating on opening day with "stall-ins" and subway stoppages was far more succesful than any of the daily newspapers would admit.

The crowd in attendance, which could have been a predicted half million or more, was never as much as ninety thousand. Lyndon Johnson talked to more empty seats than people.

But the biggest and most outstanding success of the "stall-in" was its absolutely universal exposure of the capitalist "liberals" in and out of the Government.

From the Democratic President to the Northern Senators to the Republican New York State Governor, to the Democratic New York Mayor right down to the New York Post, all the "liberals" were one hundred per cent against the action. And of course, "I'm-their-friend" Harry Truman and similar outright white-supremacists bedecked themselves as outraged liberals for the occasion while they spewed even more poison than the politicians who are still straining for votes.

All this generated still more arrest.

All this generated still more opposi-ion, which was carried by a hundred ransmission belts right into the leader-hips of the organizations themselves. That is why CORE split over the ques-

Incidentally, one of the most remarkble things about the CORE rebels is hat they stood up against this universal ressure from their "friends" as well as heir open enemies right to the end. This ressure was far more difficult to oppose ressure was far more difficult to appose although less physically painful—than

If anyone really believed that Johnon's April 20 speech about peace and lisarmament was meant seriously, all he ad to do was read Dean Rusk's April 20 statement (at the Saigon airport) that he U.S. would stay in Vietnam "until he Communist Vietcong are defeated." If this was not enough, he could listen to Johnson again on April 21, telling the world that U-2 spy-plane flights over Tuba were part of his "peace" campaign. Again, on April 22, Johnson made a blatitudinous speech at the New York World's Fair to the echo of civil rights thanters in the Midway and the cries of pain from those unmercifully clubbed by oblice.

On April 23, he stated to the press that the demonstrators were "unpardonably rude" and they were "fanatic." About the police, he said nothing.

How can a President who condones the clubbing of his own fellow-citizens for seeking one-tenth of the same rights he has, relent for one moment in his war against the oppressed of the rest of the world?

How can an Administration that conmplates enlarging the brutal war in etnam be serious about "disarmant"?

How can a ruling class that boasts of strangulation campaign against little aba and threatens the direct conse-

the policemen's clubs that cracked their heads at the Fair.

Even if the "liberals" had been well-intentioned, their lectures on tactics to those who did the suffering and the fighting, were insufferably arrogant and chauvinistic—and revealed the basic indifference of the "liberal" to the suffering of the Black masses. But the commendation or cover-up of the New York police for their brutality in handling the rebel CORE people shows that the capitalist "liberals" are not well-intentioned.

—Which brings us to the question: Why does the action of Brooklyn CORE "endanger" the civil rights bill in the Congress of the United States?—This is the argument of the "liberals" and "friends" in the Senate.

Supposing that this group of several hundred militant fighters for freedom were "wrong," what about the other 20 million Black people? Senator after Senator (from the North, not the South) has suddenly taken the rostrum to voice his doubts about passing civil rights legislation on account of the World's Fair demonstrations.

Do the good Senators want to vote for a little modicum of legal freedom for 20 million fellow-citizens—or don't they?

Only 18 Senators are supposed to be diehards against civil rights. Are all the rest of the "liberals" and middle-of-the-roaders such fair-weather friends that they think the success of the Flushling carnival is more important than the liberation of 20 million people?

Apparently they do.

And Brooklyn CORE has exposed that

# Warmonger U ce

ereignty, be ready to disarm itself?

Johnson of course made clear that whatever partial "disarmament" he really had in mind was only for reasons of economy and concerned only those weapons which were in surplus supply.

The truth of even this statement, however, can only be verified by military experts.

The only position a class-conscious worker can take is to have utterly no confidence in the "pacifism" of the would-be conquerors of Vietnam and Cuba, the military subverters of Brazil and the murderous oppressors of the Black masses here at home.

As long as imperialism lasts, the working class line on disarmament must be:

Arm the oppressed; disarm the oppressors. Workers

Since Workers World is a tw monthly newspaper coming out on al nate Thursdays, it is necessary every three months to skip a weel order to bring it back on schedule. present number should have been deleuntil May 7, but was not.

The next issue will be dated Majand will be mailed out on that day.

e dated May n that day. N

WORLD St., N.Y. đ m 10, only S N.Y 51.25 ţ \$2.50

NAME STREET

Workers

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Chairman Willis did not show up for the day. He was "detained by other business," said the News.

The hearings, purportedly public, were actually conducted in private. Tickets were handed out to a carefully-screened group several days ago and the public is virtually excluded.

Stanley Falkner, attorney for one of the witnesses, asked that the public be invited and a larger hall be secured, if necessary. His request was denied.

Today's chairman of the hearings,

Rep. Joe R. Poole (D) of Texas, announced that two more Communist organizations had been formed in Buffald since HUAC's hearings here in 1957. Ho identified them as the Workers World Party—and the Progressive Labor Movement. These constituted, he said, "a threat to the security of the United States."

The News in an effort to frighten the defenders of civil rights in the fight against HUAC, also declared:

"It was learned that the marching line also contained a contingent of the Workers World Party."

BULETIN

BUFFALO, April, 28—Mae Mallory shared the platform with actor Sterling Hayden and attorney Conrad Lynn at the anti-HUAC rally and got a resounding standing ovation from the audience of over 600. She recounted the facts of her case and eloquently defended herself and the other victims of the Monroe, N. C. frame-up.

"HUAC will not investigate the bombing of children in Alabama or the plight of white workers in Harlan, Ky," she said.

Cops' Tough Tactics Fail
To Scare Anti-HUACs
BUFFALO, N. Y., April 20—City police brought onto the State University of New York at Buffalo campus to police a showing of movies on HUAC at Norton Union, tonight forcibly dragged three members of Youth Opposed to HUAC away from a crowd of students when they tried to pass out anti-HUAC leaflets calling for a picket line demonstration on April 29.

Preceding the showing of the two movies, "Operation Abolition" which is distributed by the House Un-American Activities Committee and "The Un-American Activities Committee" which exposes the abuses of HUAC, booklets were distributed by the Anti-Communist Action Committee supporting HUAC.

When members of Youth Opposed to HUAC attempted to distribute their leaflet they were stopped. They renewed their efforts after the movies and the city police moved in.

Mrs. Maryann Weissman protested to the police: "What are you going to do? Drag me down the stars like they did in San Francisco? What if someone asks me for a leaflet"

As she spoke, hands shot out and many shouted for leaflets. The anti-HUAC students gave the leaflets out and they were dragged limply into the room where the movies had been shown by two police

officers.

When students tried to rush to their aid, the police locked the doors keeping a group of about 100 students outside. An Afro-American student shouted: "Stop! What are you doing? This is just like the South!"

The police went to order a car to take the students to jail but the University administration intervened and told the three there would be no arrests. The University administration also asked the police to refrain from attempting to force the departure of the excited and sympathetic students who were milling about outside the room.

But the students remained and when the three were released they were greeted by an enthusiastic crowd.

# Yankee Militarism Takes

Takes 01
island of
island A protest meeting will be held in New York this Sunday, May 3, at Broadway Casino, 145 St. and Broadway, 1 p.m.
Mayor Rivera Rodriguez will speak.

The small Puerto Rican island of Vieques has yielded up 26,000 of its total of 33,000 acres to the U.S. Marines. Now the U.S. is about to take another 1,400 acres for the military.

In view of this criminal action against the people of Vieques and Puerto Rico as a nation, even the Mayor of Vieques, Antonio Rivere Rodriguez a member of the ruling party, has decided to take action. (The pressure of the people upon him was very great. Thirty accompanied him to his conference last week with Munoz Marin.)

We, who believe in the right of the peoples to decide their own future, give our support to this noble cause.

Truth from About Vieques

Rodriguez

. Antonio Rivera Rod Mayor of Vieques

# **World Protests**

BROADWAY CASINO
145th St. and B'way, NYC
Sunday May 3 1

# NEW YORK, April 21—This paper has protested in several quarters against the arrest and imprisonment of two Chinese newsmen in Brazil, who were jailed together with seven other Chinese on a good will and trade mission to that country. Workers World yesterday wired Sr. Jorge Carvalho Silva, Brazilian Charge d'Affairs in Washington, urging "immediate release of all concerned." Complete text of telegram was as follows: Sr. Jorge Carvalho Silva Acting Ambassador of Brazil Brazilian Embassy, 3007 White-haven St. Washington, DC AMONG THE MANY VICTIMS OF RECENT COUP D'ETAT IN BRAZIL ARE TWO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, WANG WEICHEN AND CHU CHING-TUNG, WHO HAVE BEEN UNJUSTLY IMPRISONED FOR PAST 19 DAYS. THEY ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF HSINHUA, NEWS SERVICE OF PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA. SEVEN OTHER CHINESE CITIZENS ON TRADE AND GOOD WILL MISSION HAVE ALSO

Brazilian Prison
BEEN DETAINED. WE STRONGLY PROTEST VIOLATION OF
FREEDOM OF PRESS AND URGI
IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF ALI
CONCERNED.
Vincent Copeland N OF URGE F ALL

Vincent Copeland Editor, Workers World

Copies of the above telegram were sent to the U.S. State Department, the Overseas Press Club, the Foreign Press Association, the American Society of Newspaper Editors.

The editor of Workers World wrote the U.S. Secretary of State:

"Since the U.S. Government has such a great interest in the internal affairs of Brazil, I am of the opinion that your Department could surely effect the release of the imprisoned Chinese if it so desired."

A special wire was sent to the American Newspaper Publishers Association which is holding a convention at the Waldorf-Astoria this week.

Another plea for intervention was made to the Overseas Press Club, because, in the words of the communication, "all foreign correspondents are interested parties in the most direct sense."

# Are Planes Doing

In 1960, an American U-2 plane was shot down over the central part of the Soviet Union. After stammering, splutfering, and prevaricating, the President of the United States finally apologized and promised not to do it again.

Now in 1964, U.S. imperialists are claiming they have a "moral right" to make such spy fights over little Cuba. A State Department spokesman presented the twisted logic behind this "moral right" in the following terms:

1) Since Castro did not permit on-site inspection of Cuba after the 1962 missile vrisis, the U.S. is forced to make spy lights.

hts.
) The flights are thoroughly
by the Organization of . American

States.
3) The flights are needed to avoid the deception practiced when Soviet missile bases were built in Cuba two years ago.
4) Secretary of State Rusk pointed out in March 1963 that "if there were any interruptions with our surveillance... that could create a highly dangerous situation."

bits when

These four points crumble to bands amined more closely.
First, Premier Castro was preed to refuse to open his co was perfectly his country to

The imperialists once used this same story—that U-2 flights were justified as a substitute for on-site inspection—in regard to the USSR. But now the argument seems to only apply to small nastions like Cuba.

Second, dragging in approval by the Organization of American States is laughable. The OAS is nothing but a paper organization of puppet and semi-puppet governments held together by the U.S. State Department. The imperialists find it convenient as a cover for aggression and provocation.

Third, the State Department doubts that Soviet missiles will be re-introduced to Cuba. The U-2 pilots are no longer concerned with Soviet missiles. They are gathering information to help the Pentagon and CIA plan another invasion. (The newspapers are purposely confusing the anti-aircraft missiles Cuba now has—with the longer-range missiles that were taken out by the Soviets in 1962.)

Fourth, the State Department dug up a 1963 quote by Dean Rusk to prove

HAVANA, April 3 (Hsinhua) — The students of "Topez de Collantes" normal school in the Escambray Mountains, Central Cuba, are expanding the school with their own hands.

Built after the victory of revolution, the school now has 4,700 students, of whom 2,100 are girls.

Relying entirely on their own labor and resources and working even on Sundays, the students have built 78 classrooms, a dormitory for 800 students, two clubs, a dining-room for 1,200 students and other buildings. The principal of the school and teachers have also lent a hand.

that its position on Cuban overflights has been consistent. (In the 1962 missile crisis the Monroe Doctrine was dusted off for the same purpose.) But the missiles are, after all, now in the Soviet Union, not in Cuba. Consistency would demand more flights over the Soviet Union than over Cuba.

Naturally the ruling class is consistent in its ruthless attempts to destroy revolutionary and liberation movements. And it is consistent in violating the sovereignty of every country it is able to.

But last week's celebrations in Cuba which marked the defeat of the U.S.-sponsored invasion at the Bay of Pigs remind us that imperialist invasions can be smashed. And "small, weak Cuba" is a really powerful nation, because it is founded on the mighty principle of the world socialist revolution.

# **Drew Truth About** U.S. Reveals .S. Plane

Downed in E. Germany
informed "Washington Merry-Go-Round"
columnist, has verified our suspicions
that the U.S. plane shot down in East
Germany was really a spy plane, as the
Soviets claimed at the time.
In his column of April 6, Pearson said:
"What he (Khrushchev) knew
and what high U.S. officials knew
was that these flyers had not strayed across the border by accident, but
had flown straight into East Germany, giving every indication that
they were on a reconnaissance-espionage mission.
"But Khrushchev listened to Johnson's demands from Washington
more than he listened to Red ArmyChinese criticism at home, and returned the flyers."

At the time of the U.S. planes' incursions across the East German border, all
the hundreds of U.S. daily newspapers
that the U.S. plane was not a spy plane
and that the Soviet or East German
thoops who shot it down were uncouth,
hair-trigger gunners lacking in all respect for common decency and international law.

Now Drew Pearson coolly gives the lie
to the whole virtuous chorus of condemnation—and nobody bothers to contradict Pearson!
There's a lesson in all this, of course.
The lesson is that you should count to
ten—and then to a million—before you
get excited about an "unprovoked attack" a socialist country is supposed to
have made on a capitalist country.

Cambodia Exposes U.S.
PHNOM PENH, Cambodia, April 21
(Hsinhua)—Prince. Norodom Sihanouk, Cambodian head of state, has said that the Laotian coup d'etat was instigated by the U.S., reported Agence Khmere de Presse today.

Speaking at the opening of a dispensary in Pochentong, in the suburb of Phnom Penh, Sihanouk said that the U.S. declaration of its intention promptly to assist the Laotian neutralists to normalize the situation, was hypocritical. It was designed to camouflage U.S. responsibilty in this coup d'etat. Speaking of the possible evils the Laotian coup d'etat elements might do to Cambodia, he said:

"We have nothing to fear. What they can bring us, like the U.S. and South

No Freedom for Guiana [LONDON, April 27]—The U.S. has reportedly urged Britain not to give British Guiana independence under Premier Cheddi Jagan—and in any event not before the American Presidential election.

# Miners o, Ky., Apr. 27—Berman Gibent of the Appalachian Com-Full Employment, formerly the Eastern Kentucky roving res a possible death sentence ands trial today at the Letch-Circuit Court in Whitesburg, Leader Tried Mine Owners . Court

rights to organize."

He added, "Now they want to arrest us on election day and take our vote away. These politicians get all this Federal money coming in here to help the working man. They build motels and model mines for rich tourists and plant trees on their land and then give the miner a dollar an hour of state money to clean up the rubbish from their mechanized coal mines.

"There's no War on Poverty. Its a War on the Poor. We have to get these crooks out of politics and get jobs for these poor people down here. They want jobs, not handouts."

Contributions to defend the miners should be sent to Committee for Miners, Room 512, 1165 Broadway, N. Y. 1.

Along with nine other unemployed alminers he may be subject to a maximiners need of life imprisonment or ath if convicted on charges of armed obery and wounding with intent to kill. The charges arise in connection with alleged attempt to prevent several med non-union miners from going in tork during the height of the labor distendant of the

The dispute arose after UMWA members received notice of cancellation of heir Miners Welfare Hospital cards. The ten jobless miners were arrested in election day last year, more than one rear after the incident was alleged to lave occurred, at the climax of their ampaign to elect their own county fficials.

He Didn't Die Poor!

Senator Robert S. Kerr of Oklahoma who died last year, was well known for his legislative efforts in behalf of the oil and gas companies.

The estate of the "self-made" Senator was inventoried this month. He owned \$1 million in oil and gas properties. He also held Kerr-McGee Oil Industries stock worth \$14,472,703.

His total estate was \$20 million.

His salary as Senator was \$22,500 per year, and used to be much lower.

You figure it out.

Micials.

Key to their campaign was the relection of Judge Courtney C. Wells, the Perry County Circuit judge who refused o take sides in the labor dispute. He was lefeated by a narrow margin by Republican Don C. Ward.

Gibson denies the charges against him, ountercharging that "This is just anountercharging that political friends of a long series of attempts by the oal operators and their political friends o use the local, state and Federal police and courts to deny the coalminer his

ashes

# Stall-In

Carolina's racist courts. But she centered her fire on the rights of others and the fight for those rights now going on in New York.

"The stall-in explodes the idea that any means of protest will be condoned, no matter how peaceful," she said. "The leaders only join when they find ways and means to de-fang and castrate an idea. This is not going to be done so easily with the stall-in."

In answer to outsider-critics of the stall-ins, she declared:

"It is up to the masses to decide what means are necessary to announce our grievances to the world. The stall-in provides this opportunity."

"It can't be passed off as acts of irresponsible vandals or mere extremists. Without a doubt, things are extremely bad when, ten years after the Supreme Court's May, 1954 decision, and 101 years after the signing of the Emancipation Proclamation, we find the need to stall-in at the World's Fair in order to get a fair share of the alleged 'free world.'"

ctive

in Seattle

A recently-formed Seattle organiza n called the League of the Unem yed has been checking up on th bor Department's unemployment sta

nemployed League

register their protest against the injustices done daily to the Black citizens of this country," said Mae Mallory in a speech to Columbia University students here last night.

"Passive resistance is the only 'acceptable' method that the reigning bigots of this government claim they will tolerate. Yet, each effort, regardless how passive, is met with howling protest by the Negro 'leaders' and our white liberal 'friends.' The stall-in is met with the loudest protest of them all."

The Columbia Student Action group, Barnard Action, and the Emerging Nations Study Club heard Mrs. Mallory just previous to today's World's Fair

The League found "it is true that in January 1964 there were 4.64 million Americans unemployed. [This is the Labor Department's figure.] What is not generally known is that these unemployed were absolutely without work during the first full week in January. If a person worked one hour during this week he was considered employed and hence not involved in the figures."

The League's statement continued:

"The Labor Department statistic not usually published in the commercial dailies is that there are about 20 million people only partially employed in the

The 35-year-old veteran of the finagainst New York's regation (she was ld Harlem mother and first successful fight rk's de facto school segvas one of the original came to speak in her ainst the vicious frame-

Hand in Laos Coup
Vietnamese did at Mong and Chantres
villages (bombings of unprepared civil
ians—ed.) is the last struggles of a
monster which can no longer cause any



# Millions **S** Bankers,

You probably know the story about the Dutch buying Manhattan in 1626 from the Indians for \$24.

But do you know that New Yorkers are still paying interest on parts of the Bronx bought in 1898?

During the present fiscal year, over \$468,600,000 — \$154,000,000 of that for interest alone—will be paid out of the City Treasury to a handful of banks and syndicates who have loaned money to New York City over the years. Some of the municipal bonds on which the bankers make such a fat profit are tax-free, too.

Compare that sur

# There are about 100,000 millionaires the United States.